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| **Augustus** |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | Augustus | | | Princeps | | | Statue of Augustus  Augustus of Prima Porta, 1st century | | | Roman emperor | | | Reign | 16 January 27 BC – 19 August AD 14 | | Successor | Tiberius | |  | | | Born | Gaius Octavius 23 September 63 BC Rome, Italy | | Died | 19 August AD 14 (aged 75) Nola, Italy | | Burial | Mausoleum of Augustus, Rome | | Spouses | Claudia (m. 42 BC; div. 40 BC)  Scribonia (m. 40 BC; div. 38 BC)  Livia (m. 37 BC) | | Issue | Julia the Elder  Gaius Caesar (adopted)  Lucius Caesar (adopted)  Agrippa Postumus (adopted)  Tiberius (adopted) | | |  | | --- | | Regnal name | | Imperator Caesar Augustus | | | | Dynasty | Julio-Claudian | | Father | [Gaius Octavius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaius_Octavius_(father_of_Augustus))  Julius Caesar (adoptive) | | Mother | Atia | | Occupation | Consul (43, 33, 31–23, 5, 2 BC)  Triumvir (43–27 BC)  Pontifex Maximus (from 12 BC) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/eb/Vincenzo_Camuccini_-_La_morte_di_Cesare.jpg/220px-Vincenzo_Camuccini_-_La_morte_di_Cesare.jpg |
| *The Death of Caesar* by Vincenzo Camuccini. On 15 March 44 BC, Octavian's adoptive father Julius Caesar was assassinated by a conspiracy led by Marcus Junius Brutus and Gaius Cassius Longinus. Galleria Nazionale d'Arte Moderna, Rome. |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1a/Octave_%2813668015683%29.jpg/170px-Octave_%2813668015683%29.jpg |
| A bust of Augustus as a younger Octavian, dated c. 30 BC. Capitoline Museums, Rome |
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| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/8b/Antony_with_Octavian_aureus.jpg/300px-Antony_with_Octavian_aureus.jpg |
| Aureus bearing the portraits of Mark Antony (left) and Octavian (right), issued in 41 BC to celebrate the establishment of the Second Triumvirate. Both sides bear the inscription "III vir rpc", meaning "One of Three Men for the regulation of the Republic". Caption: m ant imp aug IIIvir rpc m barbat q p / caesar imp pont IIIvir rpc. |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1e/S0484.4.jpg/300px-S0484.4.jpg |
| A denarius minted c. 18 BC. Obverse: CAESAR AVGVSTVS; reverse: comet of eight rays with tail upward; DIVVS IVLIV[S] (DIVINE JULIUS). |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/95/Castro_Battle_of_Actium.jpg/220px-Castro_Battle_of_Actium.jpg |
| *The Battle of Actium*, by Laureys a Castro, painted 1672, National Maritime Museum, London |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/7a/Augustus_first_century_aureus_obverse.png/220px-Augustus_first_century_aureus_obverse.png |
| Aureus minted c. AD 13, marked: "Caesar Augustus Divi F Pater Patriae" |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2f/Statue_of_the_Emperor_Octavian_Augustus_as_Jupiter_1.jpg/170px-Statue_of_the_Emperor_Octavian_Augustus_as_Jupiter_1.jpg |
| Augustus as Jupiter, holding a scepter and orb (first half of 1st century AD) |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/40/Hermann_%28Arminius%29_at_the_battle_of_the_Teutoburg_Forest_in_9_CE_by_Peter_Jannsen%2C_1873%2C_with_painting_creases_and_damage_removed.jpg |
| *Der siegreich vordringende Hermann* (The Victorious Advancing Hermann), depiction of the Battle of the Teutoburg Forest, by Peter Janssen, 1873 |
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| **Augustus** |
| Julio-Claudian dynasty |
| Born: 23 September 63 BC Died: 19 August AD 14 |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Roman emperors | | | | New title | Roman emperor 27 BC – AD 14 | Succeeded by  Tiberius | | Political offices | | | | Preceded by  C. Vibius Pansa Caetronianus A. Hirtius | Roman consul 43 BC (suffect) With: Q. Pedius | Succeeded by  M. Aemilius Lepidus L. Munatius Plancus | | Preceded by  Paullus Aemilius Lepidus M. Herennius Picens | Roman consul II 33 BC With: L. Volcatius Tullus | Succeeded by  Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus C. Sosius | | Preceded by  Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus C. Sosius | Roman consul III–XI 31–23 BC With: Mark Antony M. Valerius Messalla Corvinus M. Licinius Crassus Sex. Appuleius M. Agrippa T. Statilius Taurus M. Junius Silanus C. Norbanus Flaccus Cn. Calpurnius Piso | Succeeded by  M. Claudius Marcellus Aeserninus L. Arruntius | | Preceded by  D. Laelius Balbus C. Antistius Vetus | Roman consul XII 5 BC With: L. Cornelius Sulla | Succeeded by  C. Calvisius Sabinus L. Passienus Rufus | | Preceded by  L. Cornelius Lentulus M. Valerius Messalla Messallinus | Roman consul XIII 2 BC With: M. Plautius Silvanus | Succeeded by  Cossus Cornelius Lentulus L. Calpurnius Piso | | Religious titles | | | | Preceded by  M. Aemilius Lepidus | Pontifex maximus 12 BC – AD 14 | Succeeded by  Tiberius | |



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| **Compiler FLN** |